# Finding the thread: Where does the criminal justice system sit in terms of tackling multiple disadvantage?

### MEAM Summit May 2025

Natalie Maidment & Angela Lucas <u>Natalie.Maidment@clinks.org</u> <u>angela.lucas@clinks.org</u>



## Aim

To provide an opportunity to explore and discuss how the criminal justice system is organised and the complexities within it, and how this can impact on supporting people facing multiple disadvantage. Understanding the Criminal Justice System better can support the building of stronger links



## **About Clinks**

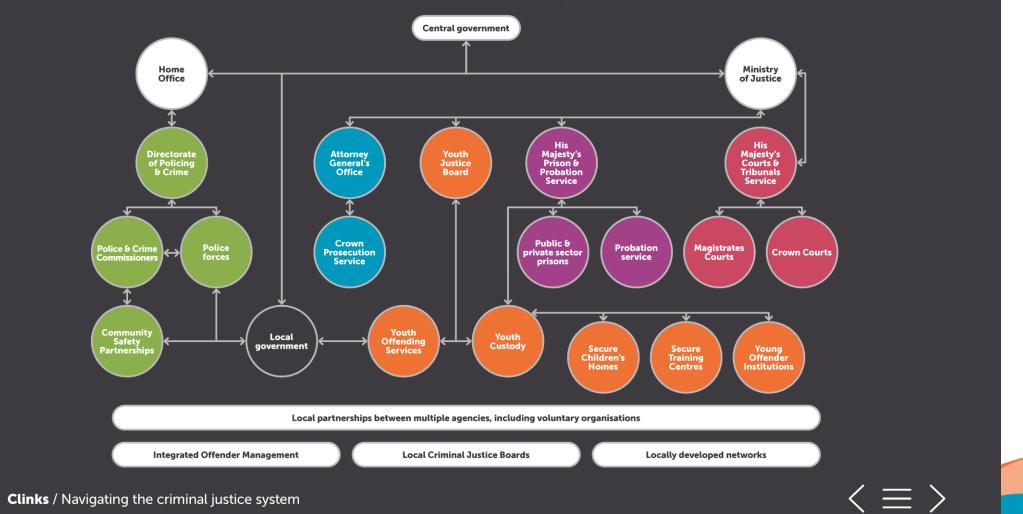
Clinks is the national infrastructure charity dedicated to supporting voluntary organisations working with people in the criminal justice system and their families. We support, promote, and advocate for our members and the wider voluntary sector across England and Wales.

Our vision is of a vibrant, independent and resilient voluntary sector that enables all people people in the criminal justice system, and their families, to transform their lives.

Our mission is to understand the needs of the voluntary sector working in criminal justice in England and Wales and the people they support to enable us to engage, support and achieve change with and on behalf of the sector, whilst challenging inequality across the criminal justice system.

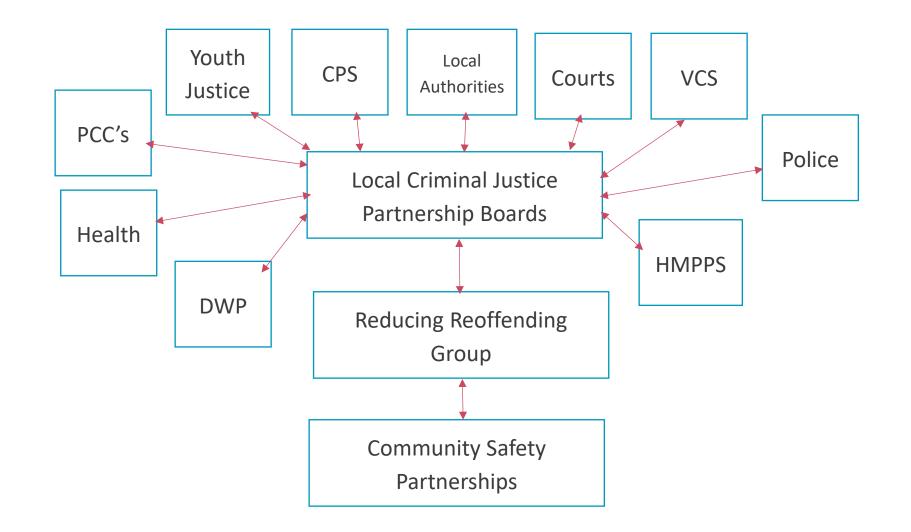


### An overview of the criminal justice system

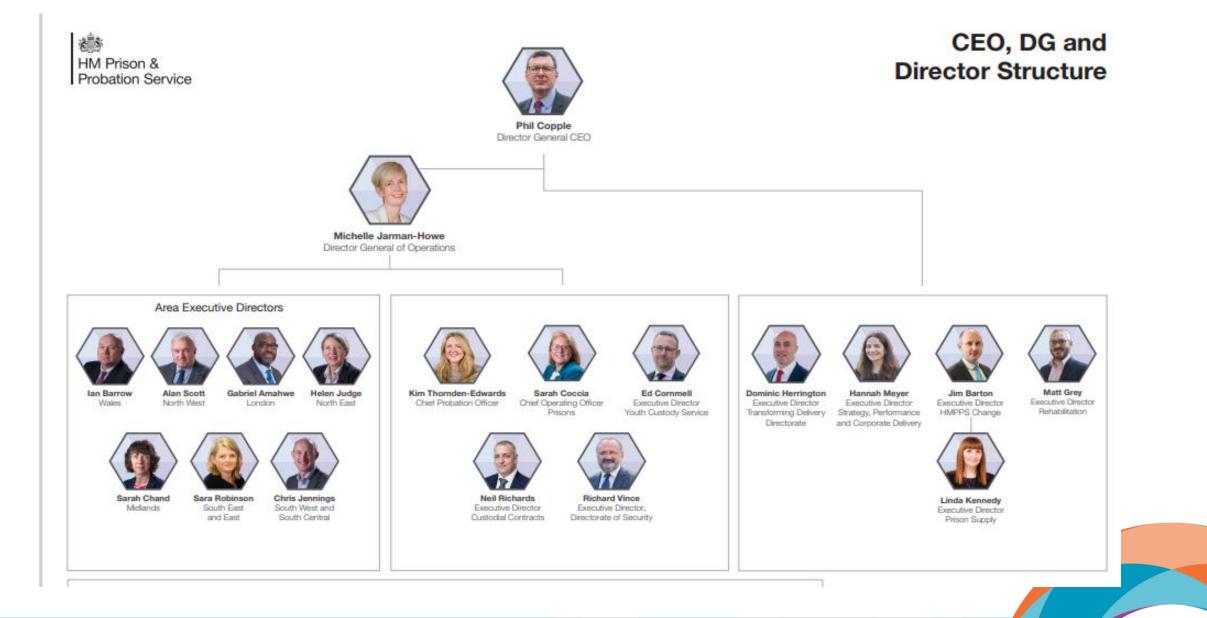


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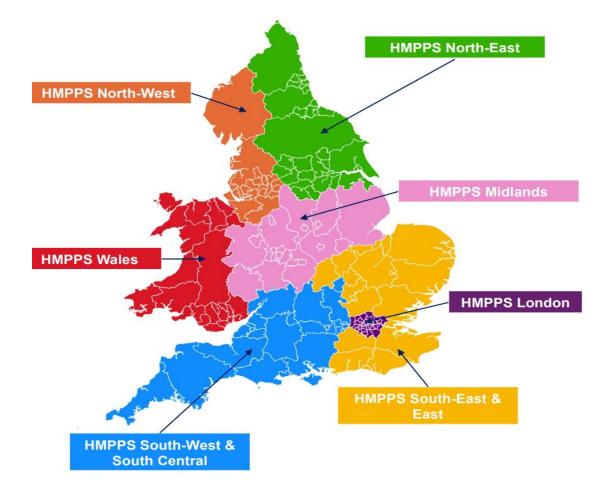
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#### **HMPPS Area Model: Six Areas and Wales**

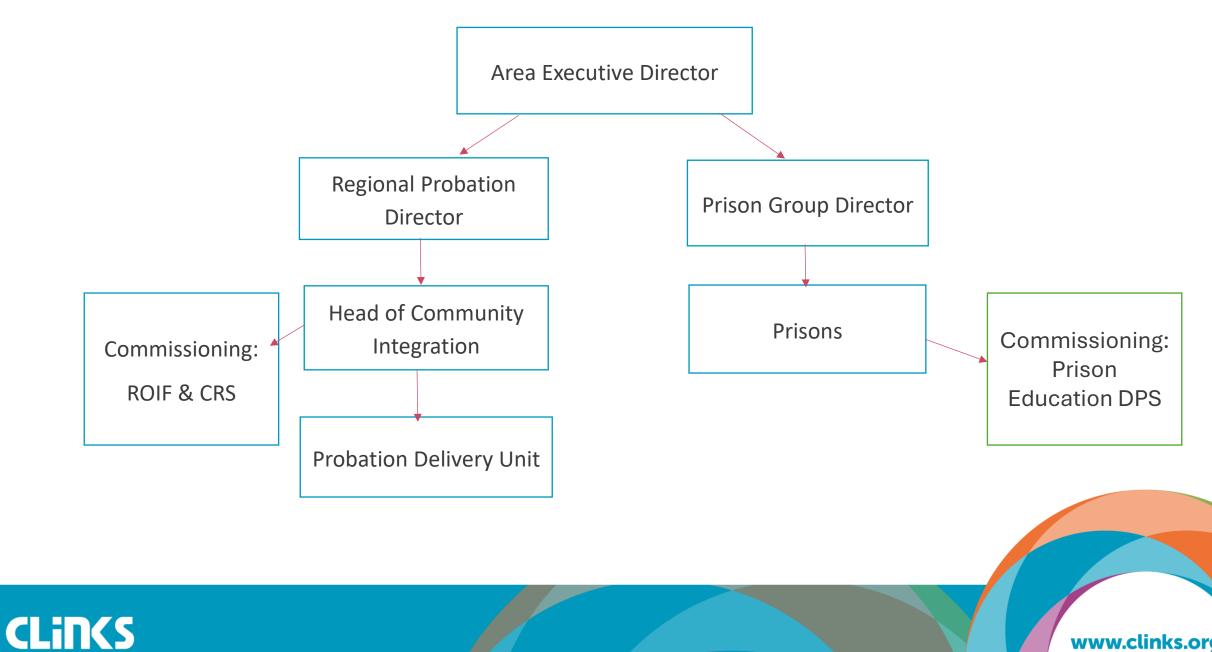


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The Area Model intends to deliver:

- Maximised prioritisation on the frontline for staffing and resources
- Fewer national change programmes so that the frontline can focus on day-to-day delivery
- Seniority closer to the frontline to take decisions and simplify processes for getting things done
- Greater freedom for areas to set out "how" they will achieve HMPPS objectives
- A greater share of funding to be decided at area level and opportunities to pool resources
- More opportunity to build the relationships that make it easier to unblock issues
- Shared incentives and objectives to make delivery more seamless
- Collaboration being the default where services overlap

We will now take time to work through how we can develop the model to deliver these things, through engagement with staff.





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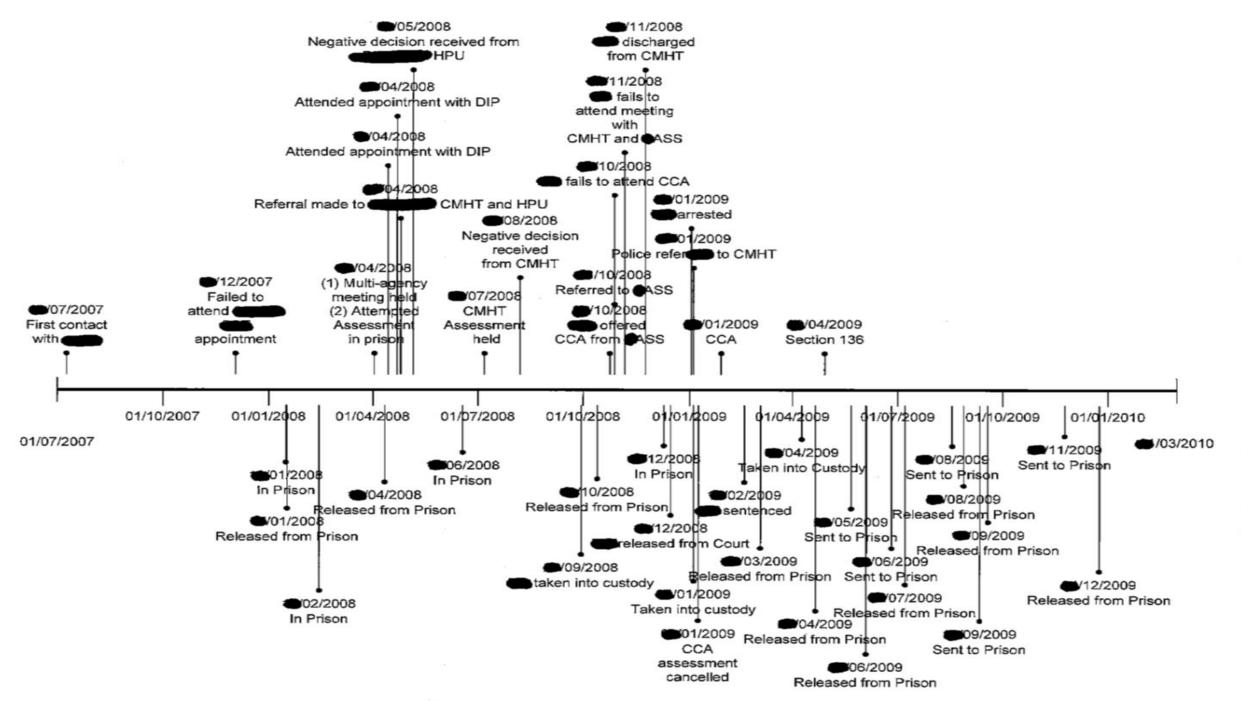




## Challenges

- Lack of central Government legislation and policy development, implementation and the investment needed in long term strategies to address the needs and improve the experiences of people in the CJS.
- Covid-19 lockdowns in prisons and secure estate extended much longer than in the community which has increased implications on mental health, engagement with meaningful opportunities and purposeful activity and family ties
- Backlog in courts and longer sentences causing huge impact on prison capacity, remand population (those waiting for sentencing)
- Punitive Attitude to those in the CJS
- Funding
- Prison overcrowding early release scheme





## **Voluntary Sector**

The voluntary sector in criminal justice includes small, volunteer-run community groups and large national organisations, which employ hundreds of people. Many use a mix of paid and voluntary staff. Thousands of voluntary sector organisations don't specifically provide their services for people at risk of entering, or with experience of the CJS, but include them within their clients because of the nature of their work. These can include:

- Arts Art / Theatre / Music groups
- Children and Families centres / organisations
- Drug & Alcohol support services
- Disabilities
- Education & Employment
- Faith groups
- Health and wellbeing
- Housing & homelessness support
- Mentoring support

- Older people in prison
- Race
- Sport
- Veterans
- Victims services
- Women's services / centres
- Youth groups





## What are the challenges your partnerships face when working with the CJS?

## How do we collaborate to overcome the challenges?



## **Clinks Training and Events**

- Area Based and Thematic Criminal Justice Forums
- Why Gender Matters Training 10<sup>th</sup> and 11<sup>th</sup> June (am)
- Navigating the CJS Training 19<sup>th</sup> June (am)
- Working and Volunteering in Prisons Training 26<sup>th</sup> June (am)
- www.clinks.org/events



## Acronyms

- CJS Criminal Justice System
- HMPPS His Majesty's Prisons and Probation Service
- MoJ Ministry of Justice
- HMP His Majesty's Prison
- HDC Home Detention Curfew
- RPD Regional Probation Director
- HOCI Head of Community Integration
- ROIF Regional Outcomes and Innovation Fund
- DF Dynamic Framework

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- DPS Dynamic Purchasing System
- PCC Police and Crime Commissioner
- CSTR Community Sentence Treatment Requirement

- L&D Liaison and Diversion
- MH Mental Health
- YOI Young Offenders Institute
- OMiC Offender Management in Custody
- LCJB Local Criminal Justice Board
- CSP Community Safety Partnership
- RRB Reducing Reoffending Board
- IOM Integrated Offender Management
- VCS Voluntary and Community Sector



## CJ organisations & info sources

### <u>Clinks</u>

Prison Reform Trust

Howard League for Penal Reform

**Revolving Doors Agency** 

Centre for Crime and Justice Studies

**Criminal Justice Alliance** 

<u>Unlock</u>

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### **Our vision**

is of a vibrant, independent and resilient voluntary sector that enables all people people in the criminal justice system, and their families, to transform their lives.

### **Our mission**

To understand the needs of the voluntary sector working in criminal justice in England and Wales and the people they support to enable us to engage, support and achieve change with and on behalf of the sector, whilst challenging inequality across the criminal justice system.

### Become a member

Our strength comes from our membership and over 500 organisations have already joined. The more members we have, the more powerful our voice becomes.

### Join today

www.clinks.org/membership

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